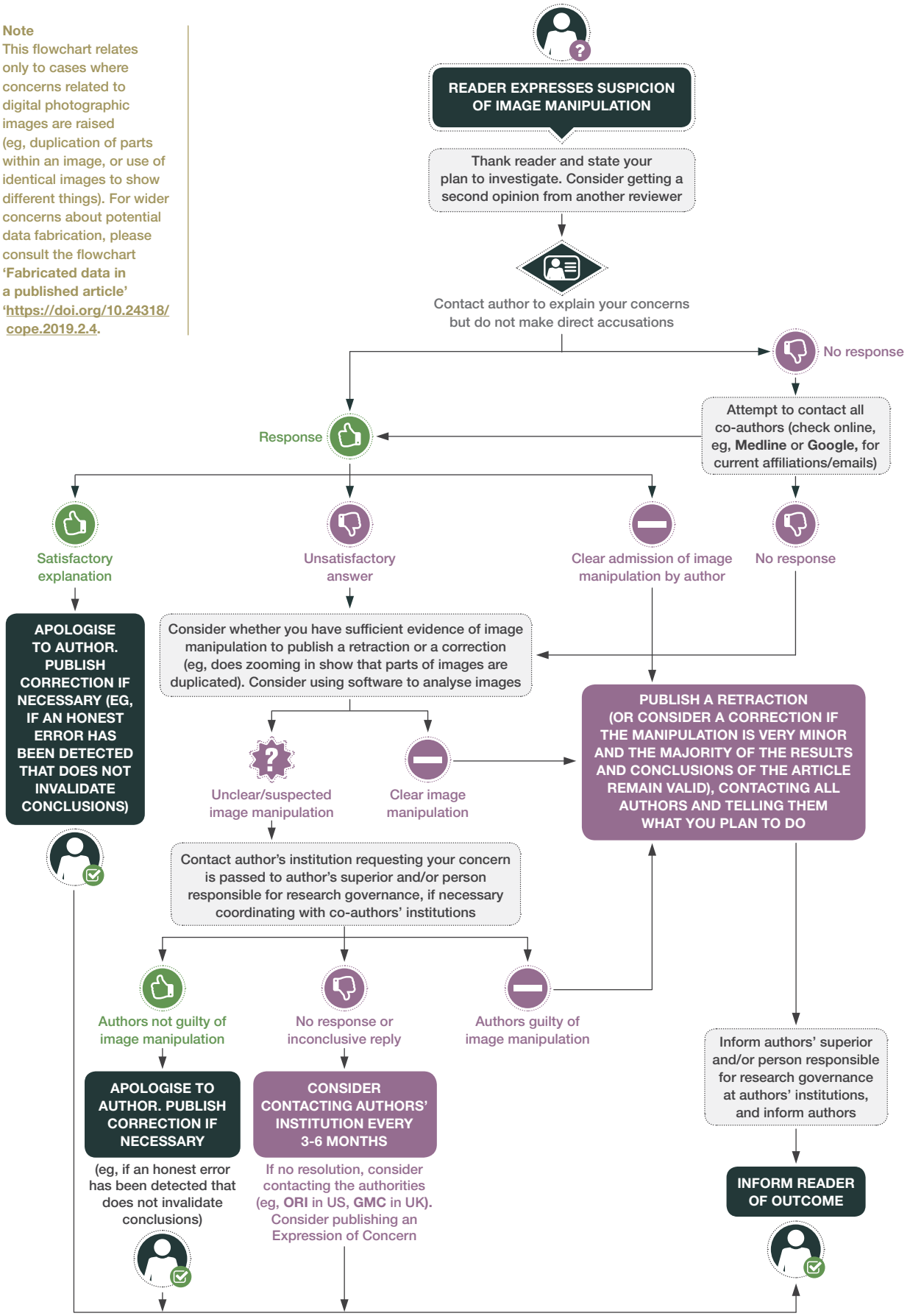
Developed in collaboration with:

SPRINGER NATURE

IMAGE MANIPULATION IN A PUBLISHED ARTICLE

Note
This flowchart relates only to cases where concerns related to digital photographic images are raised (eg, duplication of parts within an image, or use of identical images to show different things). For wider concerns about potential data fabrication, please consult the flowchart **'Fabricated data in a published article'** 'https://doi.org/10.24318/cope.2019.2.4.



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DATA AND REPRODUCIBILITY