

COPE Seminar

# Leveraging Deep Learning and Natural Language Processing for Publication Readiness

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CACTUS | LABS

A CACTUS Solution

# What is Manuscript Readiness for Publication



Research and Writing



Language Compliance



Technical Compliance

# Automated Language Editing OR Grammatical Error Correction (GEC)

## Traditional, Rule Based



Handwritten, linguistically influenced rules



Hard to scale, difficult to maintain



Limited contextual coverage

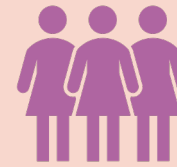


High accuracy, very low coverage

## CACTUS: Neural Network Powered



State of the art neural networks



Trained on edits curated from over 100K academic authors; 300M+ sentences

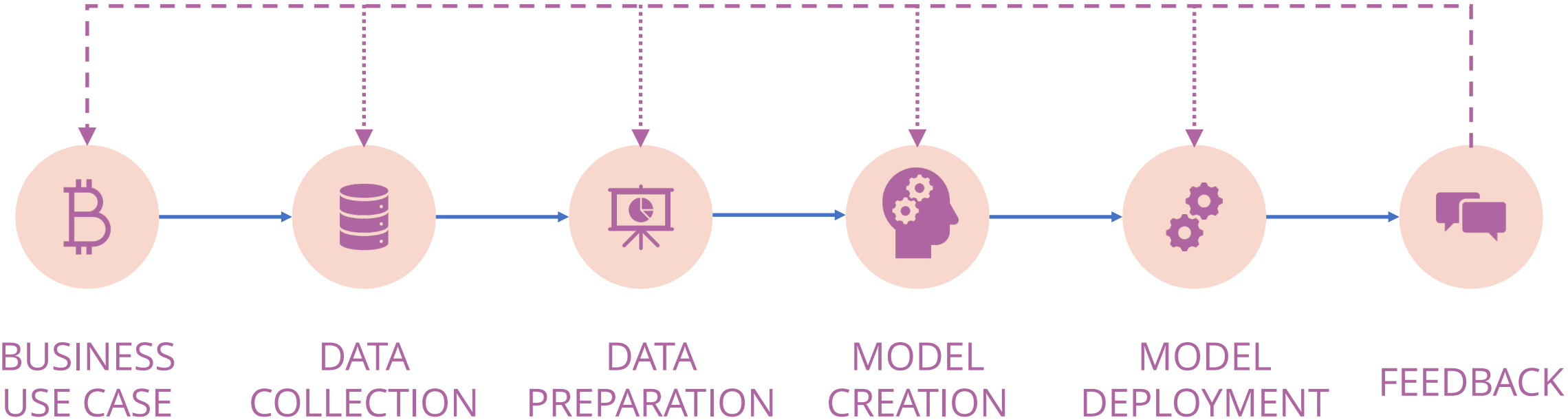


Long context memory, large semantic knowledge



High accuracy with high coverage

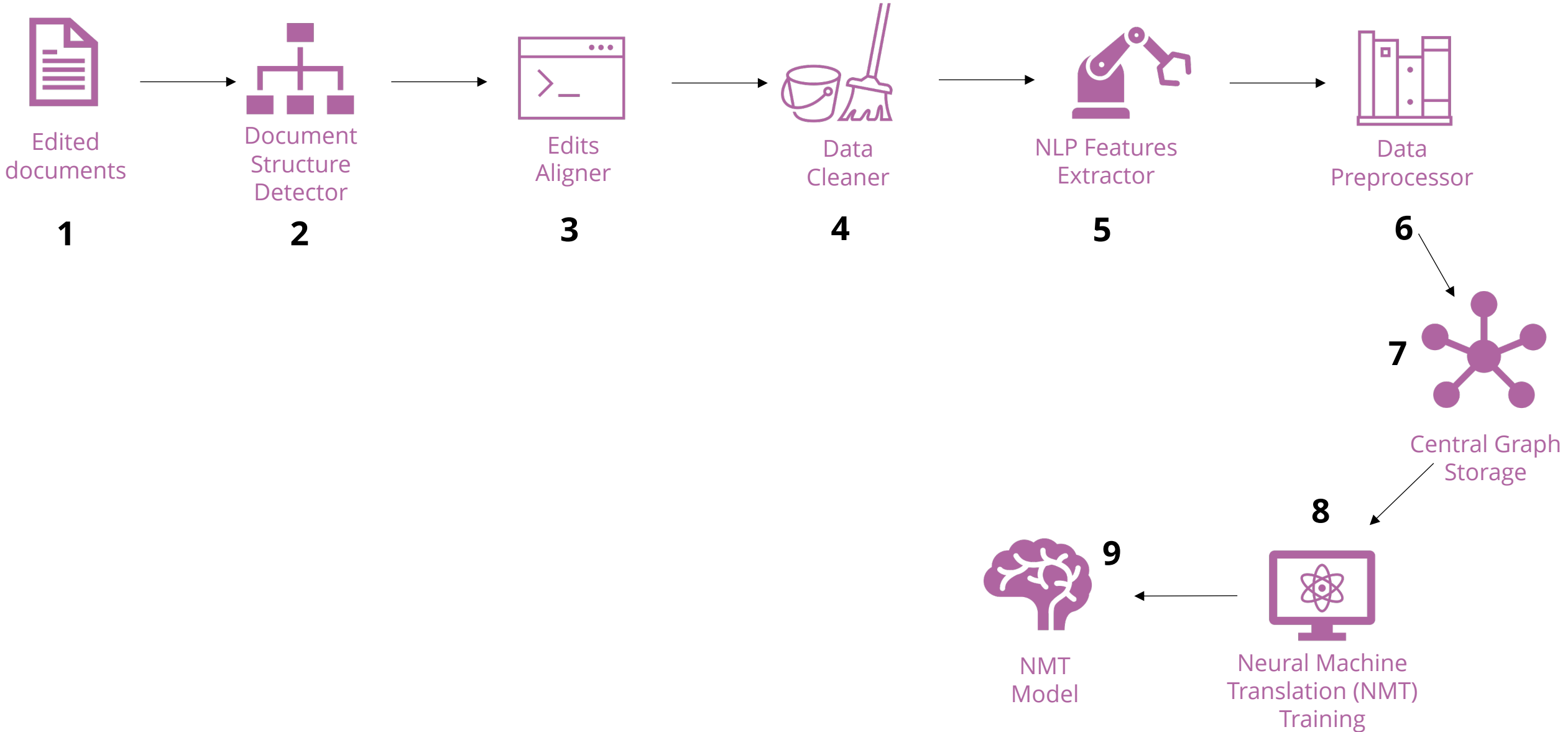
# AI Lifecycle @ CACTUS Labs



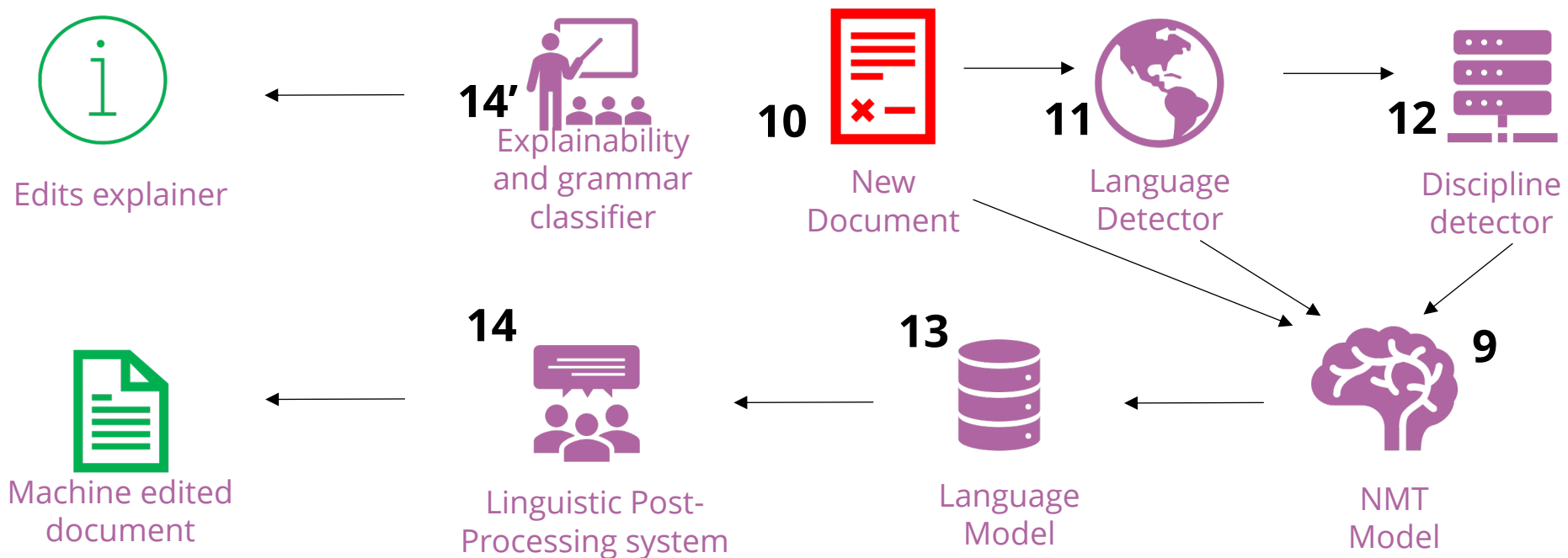
# Neural Machine Editing Model In Production

| ORIGINAL SENTENCE   | MACHINE EDITED   | HUMAN EDITED   |
|---|--|--|
| <p>There is no vaccine or drugs for ASFV available, and control method include preventive biosecurity and mass slaughter in the case of an outbreak.</p>  | <p>There <del>are</del><u>is</u> no <del>vaccines</del><u>vaccine</u> or drugs <del>available for ASFV</del><u>for ASFV</u> available, and control <del>method</del><u>methods</u> include preventive biosecurity and mass slaughter in the case of an outbreak.</p>   | <p><del>There is n</del><u>No</u> <del>vaccines</del><u>vaccine</u> or drugs <del>are available for ASFV</del><u>available</u>, and <del>the</del><u>control method</u> includes preventive biosecurity and mass slaughter in the case of an outbreak.</p>   |
| <p>The efficacy of protection of two adenovirus vectored ASFV antigen cocktails was evaluated as an extension of previous work which performed an evaluation of safety, tolerability, and immunogenicity of these immunogens.</p> | <p>The efficacy of protection of two <del>adenovirus-vectored</del><u>adenovirus vectored</u> ASFV antigen cocktails was evaluated as an extension of <del>a previous</del><u>study</u> <del>work</del><u>that evaluated the</u> <del>which performed an</del><u>evaluation</u> of safety, tolerability, and immunogenicity of these immunogens.</p> | <p>The <del>efficacy of protection</del><u>efficacy</u> of two adenovirus vectored ASFV antigen cocktails was evaluated as an extension of <del>a previous work</del><u>in which</u> <del>performed an evaluation of the</del><u>safety</u>, tolerability, and immunogenicity of these immunogens <u>was evaluated</u>.</p>                                  |
| <p>As far as we know, this compilation is the first attempt to shed light on the shortcomings as more and more studies on molecular hybridization of the active pharmacophores of known antimalarials are being published.</p>    | <p><u>To the best of our knowledge</u> <del>As far as we know</del>, this <del>compilation</del><u>report</u> is the first attempt to shed light on the shortcomings <u>of an increasing number of</u> <del>as more and more</del> studies on molecular hybridization of the active pharmacophores of known antimalarials are being published.</p>   | <p>As far as we know, this <del>compilation</del><u>report</u> is the first attempt <u>to shed</u> light on these <u>shortcomings</u>, <u>even</u> as <del>more and more</del><u>a growing number of</u> studies are <u>reporting on the</u> molecular hybridization of the active pharmacophores of known antimalarials <del>are being published</del>.</p> |

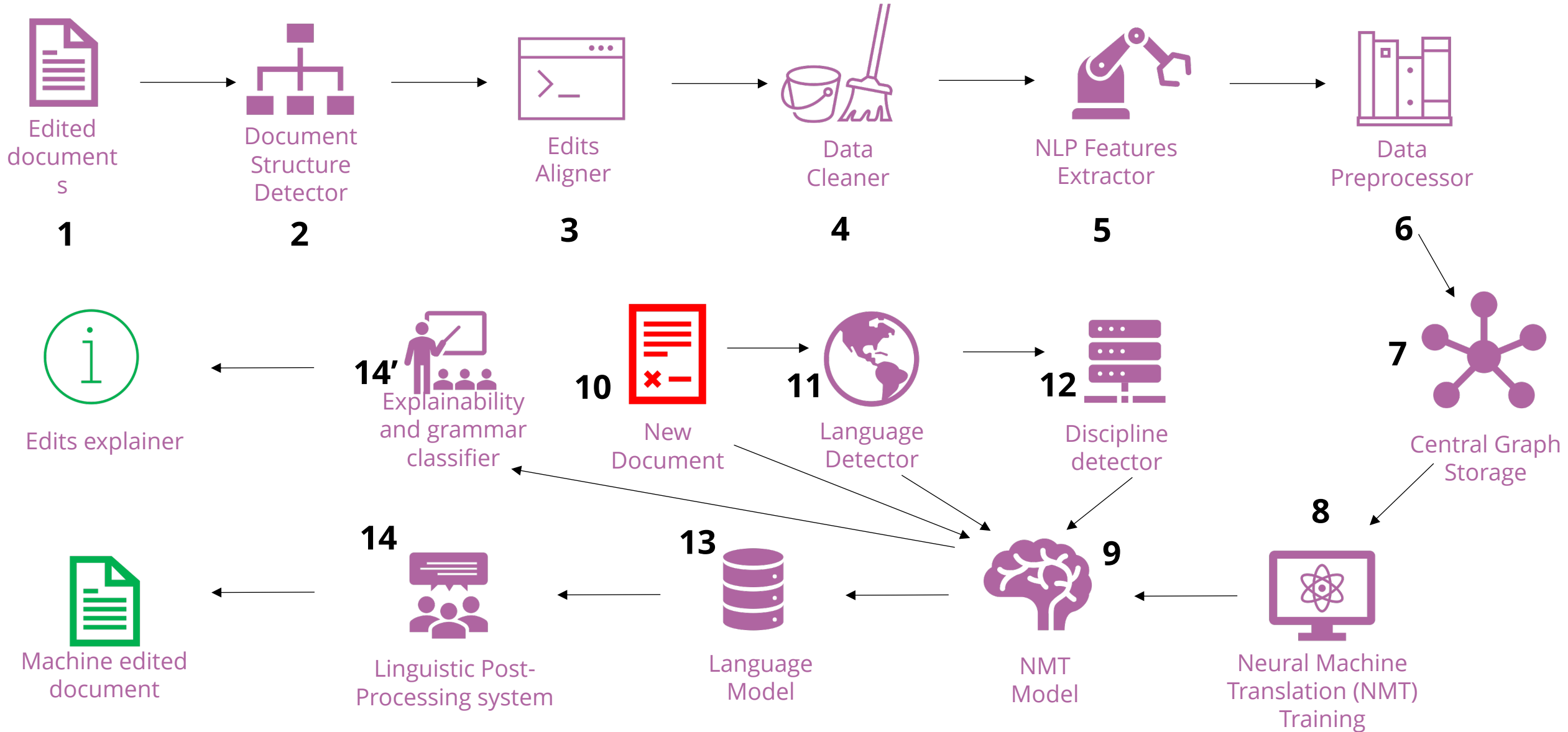
# Neural Machine Editing Flow – Training (1/3)



# Neural Machine Editing Flow – Inference (2/3)



# Neural Machine Editing Flow - All put together (3/3)

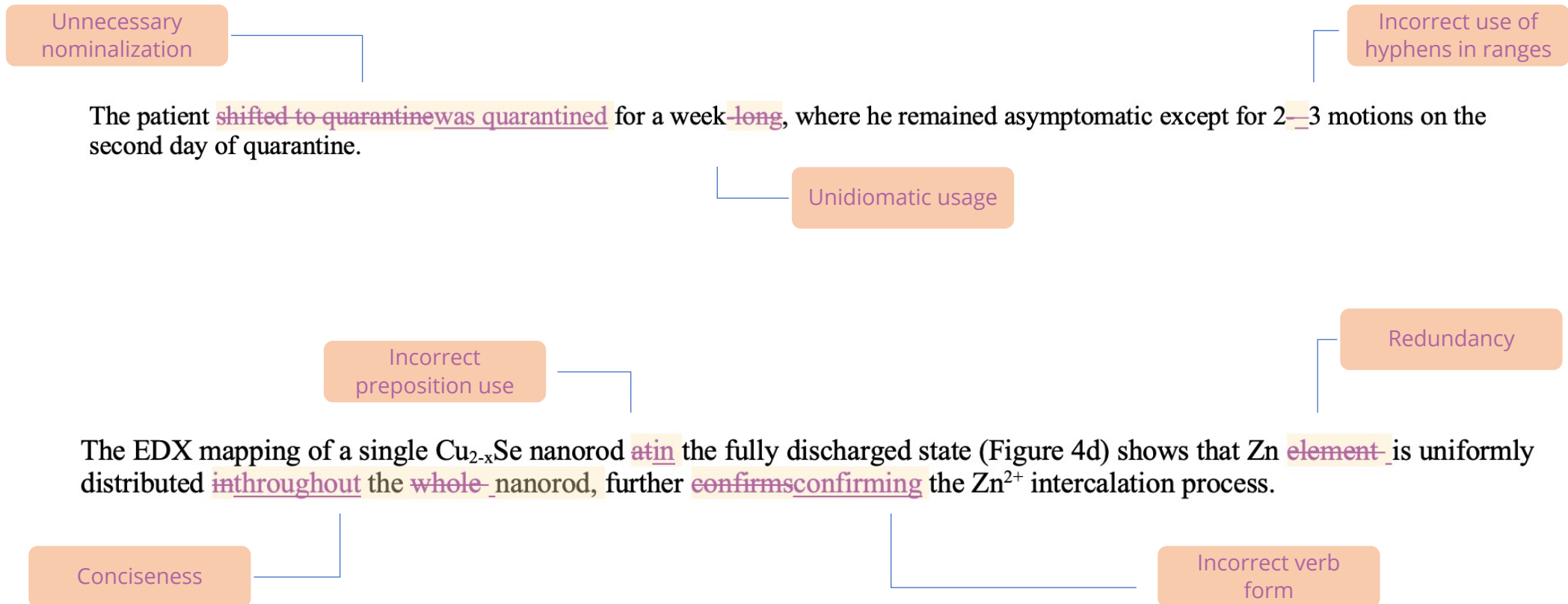




# Going beyond editing (1/3)

The neural language polishing solution at CACTUS does more than a grammar check.

It provides context-sensitive suggestions for vocabulary, style, and academic tone.



# Going beyond basic grammar (2/3)

Contextual word choice

Redundancy

The linearity of fungicides was evaluated at ~~serious various of concentration levels~~ concentrations (0.01, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, and 5 µg/L).

Informal word usage

Semicolon between independent clauses

Emerging evidence indicates that MVI is an independent factor for resection of HCC with poor survival<sup>[20-22]</sup>; however, MVI is ~~hard~~ difficult to detect before partial hepatectomy, even if ~~the improvement of~~ superior imaging procedures have been improved in recent years.

Rephrase for readability

Noun number

Adsorption technology has been studied as a promising ~~candidate alternative~~ to replace the traditional C3 separation ~~unit~~ units.

Wordiness

# Going beyond basic grammar (3/3)

Wordiness

Incorrect preposition

When ~~we apply it~~ applied to ~~the~~ skin, the paste reacts with the water ~~of~~ on the skin surface, generating CO<sub>2</sub> gas.

Missing article

Awkward phrasing

Obviously, ~~with~~ as the ~~increasing of user~~ number ~~of users increases~~, the total utility of the users ~~is becoming higher~~ increases.

Unnecessary Nominalization

In the present study, we ~~conducted an evaluation of~~ evaluated the protective efficacy of both cocktails by intranasal challenge of pigs with ASFV-Georgia 2007/1.

Missing article

2.5 Billion+ words edited in last 12 months



# Manuscript Publication Readiness Compliance - Technical Checks



## Authorship

Checks for corresponding author email



## Commercial Declaration

Declarations of conflicts of interest (financial/non-financial)



## Ethical Declaration

The author should declare whether written informed consent was obtained from human subjects



## Reference Check

Proper referencing of other works used to build on the study



## Tables & Figures

Every visual element included in the manuscript should be mentioned in the text



## Ethical Use of Images

Privacy should be respected in Images of human participants



## Inclusive Language

Improper use of language that can marginalise, demean, and exclude social groups such as women, etc



## Structure

Follow a standard structure in which information is presented



## Self-citation Checks

Including a large number of self-citations in a manuscript is discouraged



## Data Access Statements

Indicate general data reporting compliance



## Citations in Abstract

Avoid citing sources in the abstract of your manuscript



## Copyrighted Methods

Copyrighted methods mentioned in the manuscript are highlighted

## Journal Recommendations

Top recommendations that are a match between journal and the manuscript top concepts

The screenshot displays a 'Journal Recommendations' section. At the top, there is a header with a document icon and the title 'Journal Recommendations', followed by the subtitle 'Top recommendations that are a match between journal and the manuscript top concepts'. Below this, two journal entries are listed. Each entry features a bookmark icon, a match percentage of '85% Match', and a rating of 'EXCELLENT'. The first entry is for 'Phi Delta Kappan' and the second is for 'Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal'. To the right of each journal name, there is a section titled 'Top concepts matching papers in the journal and your manuscript' which contains a pill-shaped button labeled 'Accountability'. Below this, there is a link 'Show papers matching your manuscript' with a downward arrow, and a link 'Report incorrect recommendation'.

# Three Stages of AI Commercialization

## Assistive AI

*The early days*

High investment

High uncertainty

Many failures and  
do-overs



## Augmented AI

*The scale up*

Pushing through  
the resistance

Large iterations



## Autonomous AI

*Hyper Automation*

Big bucks

Significant  
displacement

Model and success  
replication

# Thank you

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